**Causes of Raised IgE**

1. The atopic diseases of allergic rhinitis, asthma, and allergic dermatitis.

2. Parasitic disease including the following:

a. Cestodes (Echinococcus).

b. Trematodes (Schistosoma).

c. Nematodes.

d. Ascaris.

e. Strongyloides.

f. Ancylostoma.

g. Capillaria.

h. Toxocara.

3. Hyper-IgE syndrome (parenthetically discussed in detail in the following New England Journal article reference: Holland SM, et al. STAT3 Mutations in the Hyper-IgE Syndrome. New England Journal of Medicine, October 18, 2007; 357:1608.)

4. IgE myeloma.

5. Various immunodeficiency states including the following:

a. Wiskott-Aldrich.

b. DiGeorge.

c. Nezelof.

6. Cystic fibrosis with the presence of atopy.

7. Kawasaki's.

8. Bronchopulmonary aspergillosis (some cases of aspergilloma as well).

9. Leprosy.